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Aerial View of Snaketown Excavation, 1965
Photograph by Helga Teiwes (ASM)

Next AAHS Meeting: 7:30 p.m., May 20, 2002
Duval Auditorium, University Medical Center
PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Well, we did it! We survived Archaeology Awareness Month, again. Thanks a bunch to all who volunteered as helpers and, also, thanks a bunch to all who listen, learn, participate, whatever. At the April 6 ASM Open House, Jennifer Strand, Betsy Marshall, Virginia Hanson and Dorothy and Richard Thews staffed the AAHS table to answer questions, sell *Kivas* and promotional items and solicit new members. Sales were not as brisk as the wind outside, but yet there were sales. In addition to supporting the functions of the Arizona State Museum, we put dollars into the operating fund to support awards, grants, *Kiva*, scholarships, etc., which are all part of our Society's mission. The jointly sponsored (AAHS-ASM-Tucson Pima Libraries) March Library Lectures were a huge success. Attendance averaged 50 per lecture, and audience enthusiasm/participation was outstanding. I attended all eight and learned something new at each. However, starting at my low base, how could I not?

Discussion is under way for next year's program. Thanks to all who came. We'll look for you next year — bring your friends.

Two important tasks are immediately ahead of us: (1) nomination/election of new officers and board members; and, (2) membership renewals. Our most immediate concern is to obtain nominees for the VP of Activities and the Treasurer's jobs. These, admittedly, are demanding assignments and have been admirably performed by Don Kucera and Bob Conforti, respectively. Nobody has agreed to be placed in nomination for either of these positions, as of this writing. Possible options include breaking up the Activities by delegating responsibility for each month's program to a different individual or reducing the number of programs we offer. We could hire an outside accounting firm to handle our financial matters, but that would generate undesirable cost to reduce our capability to fund Society objectives. Close on the heels of this dilemma will be the need to replace key committee chairs. For instance, Art Volks has chaired the Scholarship and Research Committee for 10 years. He has done an outstanding job, but deservedly wants a break. Awards (Suzy Fish), Library (Mike Jacobs) and Publications (Beth Grindell) are other committee chairs with similar situations. Last year we were not able to find a chair for the Fund Raising (Raffle) Committee and, consequently, didn't have our traditional December raffle. We funded the scholarship and grant program anyway, but our financial reserves suffered. This year Betsy Marshall has accepted this project and will make it fly.

Whether officer, board member, committee chair/member or attendee, AAHS needs your active help and participation.
An area where each of us can be a big help to both AAHS and ourselves is timely membership renewal. Our fiscal year begins on July 1, 2002, and membership fees for the coming year (Kiva Volume 68) will be due. The July 1 to June 30 fiscal year has been in place as long as I’ve been associated with AAHS, so please remember these dates. Your timely renewals will help to get your Glyphs and Kivas to you when you want them. Regrettably, there have been glitches over the past year. We hope these can be eliminated. Kiva Vol. 67-2 is at the printer and should be reaching you soon. Kiva has been running late this year, but you will get all volumes ASAP. With the many cutbacks in governmental funding for the cultural programs AAHS endorses, our active participation and support is increasingly necessary. We are an important and a vital factor in the archaeological/anthropological/historical story of the greater Southwest USA and Northern Mexico. We are all needed right now!

LET’S ROLL!!!

Bill Hallett, President

ATTENTION AAHS MEMBERS

The Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society Board of Directors has decided this year to send you the ballot information under a separate mailing. But, as usual, you will be asked to vote on the 2002-2003 Board Directors and Officers. So please check your mail for this important input we’ll need from you, our valued members. This is your Society, too!

GLYPHS DEADLINE DATE!

The deadline for the receipt of information and articles to be included in Glyphs is the 15th of each month for the next month’s issue. New material is urged, needed, and always appreciated. Write to me at AAHS, ASM, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona 85737; phone: 262/338-6938; e-mail: LTAGlyphs@aol.com.

AAHS’s WEB SITES

Glyphs can be found at The Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society website in PDF format on the Internet at <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/about/index.html>. Look for the special Glyphs section. You can also find Glyphs on the SWA website at: <http://www.swanet.org/zarchives/aahs/>.
Summer’s coming, folks! That means heat. Wouldn’t it be great if you could indulge your passion for archaeology in Tucson during the summer months without risking heat stroke? 

Well, you can — through Arizona State Museum’s Archiveology Summer Camp for Adults. As our third annual offering, this year’s program is scheduled for July 22-26.

You will work and learn alongside Paul and Suzy Fish and their team of students working on the Marana Mound Research Project in one of ASM’s recently renovated and air conditioned research labs. See first-hand how and what they learn about the Hohokam in the Tucson basin through ceramic analysis, faunal analysis, lithic analysis, etc.

You will also enjoy special tours, presentations, and much more! And do it all while staying delightfully cool!

Here’s what some past campers have had to say about their experience:

**Fantastically rich program! Thanks for one of the most enjoyable and rewarding weeks of my long life. I look forward to continuing in the program. A great, great program.**

**This has been a FANTASTIC experience! I learned an incredible amount and had fun doing it. I really enjoyed getting to actually handle the various materials…. I would certainly participate in future programs.**

**Had a blast, learned a lot and as added value can utilize this experience in my workplace.**

This program traditionally fills quickly and space is limited. Reserve your spot today by calling 520/626-8381 or emailing darlene@al.arizona.edu. $270 museum members, $300 non-members. Registration includes campus parking privileges.

ASM Archaeology Summer Camp for adults. *Photograph courtesy of ASM.*
THE ANZA INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN ARIZPE

The Anza International Conference will be held in Arizpe, Sonora, Mexico from May 2nd to May 5th. The field trip leaves from Tucson. The cost is $350, inclusive of transportation, meals, accommodations and registration. For additional information, contact Gabby Cook at 520/398-2341, Ext. 23, in Tumacacori.

NATIONAL ANZA TRAILS DAY IN TUCSON

The official National Trails Day is June 1st. Anza Trail Coalition of Arizona is planning two historic walks in Tucson along the Juan Bautista de Anza National Historic Trail. Both walks will start at 8 a.m. The purpose of the walks is to learn about the Anza Expedition and the Tucson Presidio, stretch the muscles and move the blood. The ATCA will be joined by the Tucson Presidio Trust for Historic Preservation as a co-sponsor who will be part of the historical interpretation.

Historic walk number one is on Saturday, June 1, and will start at Congress Street and the west bank of the Santa Cruz River. We will walk to Speedway Boulevard, a distance of about 0.7 miles (1.1 km.) or a round trip of 1.4 miles (2.2 km).

Walk number two will be on Sunday, June 2, and will start on the north side of Irvington Road on the west bank of the Santa Cruz River along the El Paseo de Los Arboles. There is parking on the south side of Irvington. We will walk to Ajo Way, a distance of 1 mile (1.6 km.). Both of these events are wheelchair accessible. There are plans in the works to have a limited supply of free event T-shirts (not guaranteed at this writing). Don’t forget to bring your hats, sunscreen and water.

To register for either or both historic walks, contact Don Kucera in Tucson at 520/792-0554.

For more information on Anza and the Expedition, look on the internet at http://anza.uoregon.edu.

UPCOMING TUBAC SPECIAL EVENTS

On Saturday, June 22, 2002, at the Tubac Presidio State Historic Park, Chris DeMille will speak on “Tubac becomes a U.S. Military Post (1864).” Directions: The park is located 45 miles south of Tucson on Interstate 19.

Park Hours: Open daily, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

For more information, write or call: Tubac Presidio State Historic Park, P.O. Box 1296, Tubac, Arizona 85646, 520/398-2255.
Ask any archaeologist to name the most significant Hohokam site, and the answer will almost certainly be “Snaketown.” This site within the Gila River Indian Community south of Phoenix was excavated twice by noted archaeologists. Harold Gladwin’s 1930s project and Emil Haury’s in the 1960s resulted in reports that became archaeological classics. Haury’s volume remains the single most influential work in shaping our current perceptions of Hohokam lifestyles and material culture. Artifacts from both large-scale excavations were available for further study in the Arizona State Museum for many years, representing one of its most important and heavily used collections.

When the Pima recently requested the repatriation of their collections, beginning with the mortuary objects, the Arizona State Museum faced a daunting task of inventory and the reunification of the original burial lots. With the generous support of Agnese Haury and the National Park Service, the Museum undertook a three-year collaborative effort with the Gila River Indian Community to ready the collections for return and reburial. This effort was designed as a final stage of documentation and study involving the archaeological community, museum curators, university students, and Gila River participants. Far from being exhausted, the enduring research potential of Snaketown records and collections yielded yet another round of insights into continuity and change in Hohokam society.

Speaker **Suzanne K. Fish** is Associate Curator of Archaeology at the Arizona State Museum and Associate Professor in the Anthropology Department at the University of Arizona. She is also a member of the Arid Lands Interdisciplinary Executive Committee. Fieldwork in southern Arizona, northern Mexico, and Brazil focuses on interests in the emergence of complexity in middle range societies, settlement patterns, traditional agriculture, and ethnobotany. She is currently an editor of Latin American Antiquity.

Speaker **Paul R. Fish** is Curator of Archaeology at the Arizona State Museum and Professor in the Anthropology Department at the University of Arizona. He is coordinator of the Southwest Land, Culture, and Society Program sponsored by the Department of Anthropology and Arizona State Museum, University of Arizona. Current research in U.S.-Mexico Borderlands and Brazil examines topics pertaining to prehistoric settlement patterns, demography, and social organiza-
AAHS FIELD TRIP TO THE AMERIND FOUNDATION
and PIC-NIC date is changed!

The Memorial Day weekend will fall on the last of the month, so we decided to change the schedule. The “May” AAHS field trip is now June 2nd.

We will be going to the Amerind Foundation, which is located between Benson and Willcox in Texas Canyon (Pass).

The Amerind Museum and Gallery are two gems in the southwest. It was founded in 1937 by William Shirley Fulton as a private nonprofit archaeological research institution.

The Foundation is located in a landscape that is outstanding, with the oaks and the large monoliths of quartz monzonite porphyry (granitoid rocks). This area is often referred to as the Wonderland of Rocks, a minor version of the Chiricahua National Monument.

We will first have an orientation on the history of the Foundation, and then we will visit the Museum and Gallery.

Then, at noon, we will pic-nic on the grounds of the Foundation, among the magnificent trees and boulders, and then you will be free to return to the exhibits in case you had not seen everything previously or you just want to revisit something that caught your eye.

The facilities are open from 10 to 4. We will meet on Sunday, June 2, at 8 a.m. and will leave promptly at 8:15 a.m. on the southeast corner of Interstate I-10 and Kolb Road (exit 270). Next we will proceed east on I-10 to exit 318 (Dragoon) to the Foundation. Travel time is about one hour, and the distance is about 50 miles. Don’t forget to bring your own pic-nic lunch, and, as usual, you’ll need water and hats. This will be an enjoyable day at Amerind.

To sign up, contact Don Kucera in Tucson at 520/792-0554. The trip fee is $5 for members and $10 for non-members.
ARCHAEOLOGY ADVISORY COMMISSION
2002 AWARDS IN PUBLIC ARCHAEOLOGY
in honor of
2002 ARIZONA ARCHAEOLOGY AWARENESS MONTH

The Governor's Archaeology Advisory Commission is pleased to announce the recipients of its 16th annual "Awards in Public Archaeology." These awards were offered by the Commission as part of the 2002 Arizona Archaeology Awareness Month celebration (March 1-31, 2002) and were presented to individuals/programs that have contributed time and energy to promoting the protection and preservation of, and education about, Arizona's non-renewable archaeological resources. The Award Ceremony was held at the Arizona Archaeology Expo on March 2, 2002 in Coolidge, as a kick-off event.

These awards include the category of professional archaeologists, avocational archaeologists, Site Stewards and others, such as sensitive developers, relevant tribal programs, museum programs, state/federal agencies programs, etc., that are worthy of recognition for their public service endeavors.

Professional Archaeologist Category:

Rick Martynece, Ajo

Rick Martynece, a professional archaeologist, has served as the Site Steward Regional Coordinator for the Ajo Region for the past three years. While claiming to be retired, he has involved the Ajo Stewards and Ajo Chapter of the Arizona Archaeological Society in numerous field surveys to increase the number of state-wide surveys on BLM lands. Rick conducts lectures for the AAS meetings, and arranges activities for the Stewards on a regular basis. His dedication extends to educating volunteers to serve numerous agencies including the Bureau of Land Management, the National Park Service, Organ Pipe National Monument, and Luke Air Force Base.

Avocational Archaeologist Category:

John Sturgis, Flagstaff

John Sturgis has been a dynamic participant in the avocational archaeology community since 1990. His efforts have included the advancement of the Certification Program of the Arizona Archaeological Society, the Elden Pueblo Project, and the Heritage Program of the Coconino Forest. John became involved in the Verde Valley Chapter of the AAS, and while serving as president, the group worked extensively with the Coconino National Forest Heritage Program. His promotion of archaeology in Arizona includes volunteering on tours to visiting archaeology groups and service organizations on US Forest Service projects.

Site Steward Category:

Ann Marie Wolf, Tucson

Ann Marie Wolf is the Site Steward Regional Coordinator for the Tucson Region of the program. Her enthusiasm extends to other Stewards as she travels to sites with new Stewards, attends award ceremonies for Stewards and visits two to three sites per week. Her professional manner has resulted in improved communication between agencies and individual Stewards. Ann Marie has arranged field trips,
classes, and hiking trips for the Stewards. She was highly instrumental in obtaining an editor of the newsletter *Artifacts*. Ann Marie’s leadership has led to an outstanding stewardship program in the Tucson Region.

Program/Other Category: **Town of Marana**

The town of Marana realized a great opportunity when land was given to the town by developers. Originally envisioning athletic fields and community buildings on the site, the town learned that the location contained two important archaeological sites: the historic Bajorquez-Aguirre Ranch and the ancient Yuma Wash Hohokam village ruin. Town planners and council members began having second thoughts about archaeological mitigation and decided to consult with an archeological firm and look into alternative plans. Those discussions led to the town’s adoption of a plan to develop a culture heritage exhibit and multi-year education program for the park. Excavations have been conducted by Old Pueblo Archaeology Center. Marana’s development plan calls for further scientific excavations at the sites, public interpretation and heritage education. A library community center in the district park will include a heritage exhibit showcasing Arizona’s successive cultures: Native Americans, Mexican, and Anglo-American. The town has been proactive and has committed resources that will ensure their heritage is recognized and appreciated.

The Commission is grateful to these recipients for the hard work and dedication that they devote to protecting, studying, and preserving Arizona’s unique archaeological and historical heritage for the benefit of future genera-

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**MORE ASM EVENTS!**

**September 21-28, SW Four Corners Learning Expedition**

A unique chance to explore the ancient and contemporary cultures of the magnificent 4 Corners region by traveling with ASM’s noted scholars Chuck Adams and Rich Lange. Trip highlights the Hopi Mesas, Canyon de Chelly, Chaco Canyon, Monument Valley and a river rafting adventure. $1400 ASM members, $1550 non-members.

*For more information re ASM activities, contact:* Darlene F. Lizarraga, Marketing Coordinator, Office of Museum Advancement, Arizona State Museum, PO Box 210026, Tucson, AZ 85721-0026, 520/626-8381/621-2976; fax /489-9138; and email http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu.

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**AAHS EVENTS PREVIEW**

**June 2, Sunday, AAHS Field Trip:** The Amerind Museum and AAHS Pic-Nic.

**July 15, Monday, General Meeting Topic:** “Archaeology in Spain” by Dr. Michael Barton, ASM
The Arizona Humanities Council sponsors "Ancient Native American Pottery of Southern Arizona," a free slide-illustrated presentation with a prehistoric artifact display, by archaeologist Allen Dart of Tucson's Old Pueblo Archaeology Center on Tuesday, May 7, in Sierra Vista. The program will follow the 6:30 p.m. business meeting of the Arizona Archaeological Society's Cochise Chapter at the Sierra Vista Public Library, 2600 E. Tacoma Street, Sierra Vista, AZ 85635. For details on the content of the presentation, contact Allen Dart at 520/798-1201 or adart@oldpueblo.org. For directions and details of the Cochise Chapter's meeting, contact Sandi Riggs, 520/432-1581 or sfriggs@c2i2.com, or Larry White, 520/459-2182 or larrywhite@yahoo.com. The various prehistoric peoples of southern Arizona and the periods during which they lived are distinguished by distinctive kinds of pottery. Archaeologist Dart will show examples of Native American pottery from archaeological sites that were occupied by the region's ancient peoples from as early as 200 B.C. until early historic times. The talk illustrates how changes in ceramic styles through time allow archaeologists to recognize how old archaeological sites are and how artifacts can be used to make interpretations about an ancient society.

Arrowhead-Making and Flintknapping Workshop — May 11

Flintknapper and avocational archaeologist Sam Greenleaf will offer an "Arrowhead-Making and Flintknapping" workshop for up to 11 persons Saturday, May 11, from 9 a.m. to noon at OPAC. Fee for the class is $25 per person. All equipment is provided, and minimum age is 9 years old. Pre-registration is required: call 520/798-1201. This course is designed to help modern people understand how prehistoric peoples made and used flaked stone artifacts, and is not intended to train students how to make artwork for sale. As he teaches how to make an arrowhead out of obsidian and other stone just like prehistoric Arizonans did, Mr. Greenleaf helps class participants understand more about prehistoric people by studying how they made and used their artifacts. For more information, call Old Pueblo Archaeology Center.

Archaeological Mock Excavation for Kids and Families — May 25

From 9 to 11 a.m. on Saturday, May 25, kids and family members ages 8 and up can participate in a mock archaeological dig at Old Pueblo Archaeology Center. Fee is $20 per person. To register children, call Pima Community College at 520/206-6468 and ask to register for the "Archaeological Mock Excavation" program, Community Education Course #SW901. Adults wishing to participate in the program with their children may register directly with Old Pueblo; for details call Bridget Nash at OPAC. The "OPEN1" mock dig site has been constructed by archaeologists to resemble a southern Arizona Hohokam Indian village ruin. Most of the artifacts buried in the OPEN1 site are authentic prehistoric items, some of which are on loan to Old Pueblo from the Arizona State Museum, University of Arizona.
AAHS MEMBERSHIP/SUBSCRIPTION APPLICATION

CATEGORIES OF MEMBERSHIP — All members receive discounts on Society field trips and classes. Monthly meetings are free and open to the public.

$30 * Glyphs membership receives the Society’s monthly newsletter, Glyphs*

$30 * Student Kiva membership receives both Glyphs and Kiva; $15 receives Glyphs*

$40 * Kiva membership receives all current benefits, including four issues of Kiva, 12 issues of Glyphs*

$50 * Institutional membership (primarily libraries) receives Kiva and Glyphs*

$75 Contributing, $100 Supporting, $250 Sponsoring, and $1,000 Lifetime memberships all receive Glyphs and Kiva, and all current benefits.

Outside U.S. add $10.00

Enclosed is U.S. $________ for one ____________________________________________

[Enter membership/subscription category]

Name * ________________________________________________________________ Phone ____/_______

* [Please enter preferred title: Miss, Mrs., Ms., Mr., Mr. & Mrs., Mr. & Ms., etc.]

Address _________________________________________________________________________________

Membership/Subscription Information

Visitors are welcome at all of the Society’s regular monthly meetings but are encouraged to become members in order to receive the Society’s publications and participate in its activities at discount rates.

Memberships and subscriptions run for one year beginning July 1 and ending June 30. Membership provides one volume (four numbered issues) of Kiva, the Journal of Southwestern Anthropology and History; 12 issues of the monthly newsletter Glyphs; member rates for Society field trips and other activities.

For a brochure with more information and a membership/subscription application form, write to:

Keith Knoblock
Vice President for Membership
Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society
Arizona State Museum, University of Arizona

Tucson AZ 85721 USA

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Editors of Society Publications
The objectives of the Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society are to encourage scholarly pursuits in areas of history and anthropology of the southwestern United States and northern Mexico; to encourage the preservation of archaeological and historical sites; to encourage the scientific and legal gathering of cultural information and materials; to publish the results of archaeological, historical, and ethnographic investigations; to aid in the functions and programs of the Arizona State Museum, University of Arizona; and to provide educational opportunities through lectures, field trips, and other activities.

See inside back cover for information about the Society's programs and membership and subscription requirements.